

## Spotlight on CITF-FUNDED RESEARCH



## **CITF Events**





Seminar Series | Research Results & Implications

COVID-19 and older Canadians: Where are we now?



october 18, 2022 | 2:30-4:00 p.m. EDT

### JOIN US FOR OUR SEMINAR LATER TODAY!

The COVID-19 Immunity Task Force (CITF) supports research projects looking at various aspects of COVID-19 infection and immunity in older Canadians. Our 10th Research Results and Implications seminar will assemble several CITF-funded researchers to update us on their latest findings and answer questions such as:

How important are boosters for those aged 70+?

- Should older Canadians be masking, distancing, and limiting their social interactions indoors?
- Is the risk of getting COVID-19 higher if you're living in a long-term care (LTC) home, or, if you're 70+ living in the community?
- Will infection prevention and control measures implemented in LTC homes due to COVID-19 have a long-term positive impact in warding off other infections in these settings?
- Is it safe to put your loved ones in LTC homes these days in Canada?

Presentations from several CITF-funded studies will be followed by a panel discussion. Presenters will then take questions from the audience.

#### **Moderator:**

**Samir Sinha, MD, DPhil, FRCPC,** Director of Geriatrics, Mount Sinai and University Health Network Hospitals, Toronto; Provincial Lead, Ontario's Seniors Strategy; Associate Professor of Medicine, University of Toronto; Associate Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

#### Panelists:

- **Zabrina Brumme, PhD,** Associate Professor, Faculty of Health Sciences, Simon Fraser University; Director of Laboratories, BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS; CITF-funded researcher
- Andrew Costa, PhD, Schlegel Research Chair in Clinical Epidemiology & Aging and Associate Professor, Department of Health Research Methods, Evidence, and Impact, McMaster University; Scientific Director, St. Joseph's Centre for Integrated Care, Hamilton; CITF-funded researcher
- **Timothy Evans, MD, PhD,** Executive Director, COVID-19 Immunity Task Force
- Allison McGeer, MSc, MD, FRCPC, Professor, Department of Laboratory Medicine and Pathobiology, University of Toronto, and Senior Clinician Scientist and Infectious Disease Physician, Sinai Health System, Toronto; CITF-funded researcher
- Manish Sadarangani, BM, BCH, DPhil, Director, Vaccine Evaluation
  Center, BC Children's Hospital Research Institute; Associate Professor,
  Division of Infectious Diseases, Department of Pediatrics, UBC;
  Physician Lead, Family Immunization Clinic, BC Children's Hospital;
  CITF-funded researcher
- **Sharon Walmsley, MSc, MD, FRCPC,** Senior Scientist, Toronto General Hospital Research Institute; Professor, Department of Medicine, University of Toronto; CITF-funded researcher



### **CITF-Funded Research Results**

# COVID-19 vaccine effectiveness against Omicron or Delta symptomatic infection and severe outcomes

A CITF-funded study published in *JAMA Network Open*, estimated that two doses of any COVID-19 vaccine were highly effective against a symptomatic Delta infection, but were lower and more short-lived against a symptomatic Omicron infection. Vaccine effectiveness (VE) against severe outcomes was high after the third dose of an mRNA vaccine for both Delta and Omicron.

Read more

## Post-vaccine antibody levels reduce the risk of COVID-19, including from Omicron

A CITF-funded study published in *The Journal of Infectious Diseases* shows that higher antibody levels against the original (wild-type) SARS-CoV-2 virus are associated with a significantly reduced risk of subsequent infections with SARS-CoV-2 variants, both preceding and during the Omicron era.

Read more

# Effectiveness of COVID-19 vaccines over time prior to Omicron emergence

A CITF-funded study published in *Open Forum Infectious Diseases* highlighted that – prior to Omicron - the effectiveness of two doses of COVID-19 vaccine decreased over time against infection but remained high against severe

outcomes over 11 months (January to November 2021). This applied to all dosing regimens whether homogeneous or mix-and-match (heterologous) and taking into account varying intervals between doses.

Read more

# COVID-19 cases among congregate care facility staff by neighbourhood of residence and social and structural determinants

A CITF-funded study published in *JMIR Public Health and Surveillance* found that compared with other healthcare workers, COVID-19 cases among facility-staff in long term care homes, retirement homes and shelters more closely mirrored neighbourhood-level heterogeneity and social and structural disparities. Some determinants (income, household density, other essential services) demonstrated greater inequality among facility-staff cases than community cases.

Read more

## Third dose of vaccine enhances antibody response, particularly among older adults

A CITF-funded study in preprint, not yet peer-reviewed, demonstrated that a third dose of an mRNA vaccine significantly enhances the magnitude and durability of antibody responses, including among adults over the age of 70 who remained COVID-naïve (those who were not infected with SARS-CoV-2). Their antibody concentrations were comparable to those found in younger healthcare workers who were triply vaccinated.

Read more



Share!

Know policymakers or researchers who may be interested in our latest research results? Please share this email and encourage them to subscribe!



Have a publication we should review or know about? Please share with us at research@covid19immunitytaskforce.ca

Missed an issue of Research Roundup? View back issues.

The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the views of the Public Health Agency of Canada.